

## **Thomas Berger, Dr. sc. agr., Dipl.-Ing. agr.,**

is chair of land-use economics at the Hans-Ruthenberg-Institute and the Computational Science Hub, Hohenheim University. His research addresses the spatial aspects of human-environment interactions in land use and water resources management, such as adaptation to climate change, integrated irrigation development, carbon farming and digital agriculture. His 2001 paper introducing multi-agent systems is the most cited article among 'agent-based models for agriculture' listed in Scopus and the second most cited agent-based modeling article in the 'Economics' Web of Science category<sup>1</sup>.

Thomas Berger holds a PhD in Agricultural Sciences (*summa cum laude*), earned in 2000 at Göttingen University. He was Junior Research Group Leader of the Robert Bosch Foundation and achieved his Postdoctoral Lecturer Qualification (*venia legendi*) in Agricultural and Resource Economics at Bonn University. He has ample experience in interdisciplinary research projects, for example GLOWA-Volta, Uplands Program (SFB 564) and CGIAR Challenge Program on Water & Food. He has secured and/or managed €6 million worth of externally funded research and published 70 peer-reviewed articles and book chapters.

From 2010 to 2017 he served as Associate Editor for the Journal 'Environmental Modelling & Software' (Elsevier). For seven years, he was member of the state-level User Steering Committee (LNA) for high-performance computing, data-intensive computing, and scientific data management. Currently, he is the president's delegate for high-performance computing at Hohenheim University

### **Awards**

Thomas Berger was awarded €150.000 within the Gips-Schüle program for Funding Excellence (2020). He received the Henry Schapper Fellowship of the University of Western Australia in Perth (2005) and the Best Dissertation Award of the German Association for Informatics in Agriculture, Forestry and Nutrition (2000).

### **Coordinated Projects**

Thomas Berger was project leader (together with Nancy McCarthy, IFPRI) of the project 'Integrating Governance & Modeling' within the CGIAR Challenge Program on Water and Food. This project was as one of 16 projects (out of 342 proposals) that were immediately funded in the first competitive call of CGIAR.

In DFG-FOR 1695, a Research Unit on 'Agricultural Landscapes under Global Climate Change' established by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* at Hohenheim University, he was deputy speaker. He is designated speaker of DFG-TRR 400, a new research initiative of Hohenheim University and Technical University of Munich for reconciling biodiversity and agriculture using Hybrid Intelligence.

### **Highlighted Publication**

Berger, T., 2001. Agent-Based Spatial Models applied to Agriculture: a Simulation Tool for Technology Diffusion, Resource Use Changes and Policy Analysis. *Agricultural Economics* 25, 245-260.

This paper introduces the agent-based modeling approach that Thomas Berger developed for simulation of adaptive land and water management in agriculture. The paper was selected as one of the 22 best papers of the XXIV International Conference of Agricultural Economists (ICAE) in Berlin (August 2000). Today, it is the second most cited paper in the history of the journal *Agricultural Economics*.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/joes.12470>

## Journal Articles

- Berger, T., Gimpel, H., Stein, A., Troost, C., Asseng, S., Bichler, M., Bieling, C., Birner, R., Grass, I., Kollmann, J., Leonhardt, S.D., Schurr, F.M., Weisser, W., 2024. Hybrid intelligence for reconciling biodiversity and productivity in agriculture. **Nature Food** 10.1038/s43016-024-00963-6 (share link <https://rdcu.be/dErOU>)
- Kayamo, S.E., Troost, C., Yismaw, H., Berger, T., 2023. The financial value of seasonal forecast-based cultivar choice: Assessing the evidence in the Central Rift Valley of Ethiopia. **Climate Risk Management** 41, 100541
- Sarmiento Cabral, J., Mendoza-Ponce, A., Pinto da Silva, A., Oberpriller, J., Mimet, A., Kieslinger, J., Berger, T., Blechschmidt, J., Brönnner, M., Classen, A., Fallert, S., Hartig, F., Hof, C., Hoffmann, M., Knoke, T., Krause, A., Lewerentz, A., Pohle, P., Raeder, U., Rammig, A., Redlich, S., Rubanschi, S., Stetter, C., Weisser, W., Vedder, D., Verburg, P. H., Zurell, D., 2023. The road to integrate climate change projections with regional land-use-biodiversity models. **People and Nature** 10.1002/pan3.10472
- Troost, C., Huber, R., Bell, A.R., van Delden, H., Filatova, T., Le, Q.B., Lippe, M., Niamir, L., Polhill, J.G., Sun, Z., Berger, T., 2023. How to Keep it Adequate: A Protocol for Ensuring Validity in Agent-Based Simulation. **Environmental Modelling & Software** 159, 105559.
- Marohn, C., Troost, C., Warth, B., Bateki, C., Zijlstra, M., Anwar, F., Williams, B., Descheemaeker, K., Berger, T., Asch, F., Dickhoefer, U., Birner, R., Cadisch, G., 2022. Coupled biophysical and decision-making processes in grassland systems in East African savannahs - A modelling framework. **Ecological Modelling** 474, 110113
- Troost, C., Parussis-Krech, J., Mejail, M., Berger, T., 2022. Boosting the Scalability of Farm-Level Models: Efficient Surrogate Modeling of Compositional Simulation Output. **Computational Economics** doi: 10.1007/s10614-022-10276-0
- Warrach-Sagi, K., Ingwersen, J., Schwitalla, T., Troost, C., Aurbacher, J., Jach, L., Berger, T., Streck, T., Wulfmeyer, V. (2022). Noah-MP with the generic crop growth model Gecros in the WRF model: Effects of dynamic crop growth on land-atmosphere interaction. **Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres** 127, e2022JD036518.<sup>2</sup>
- Weber, T. K. D., Ingwersen, J., Högy, P., Poyda, A., Wizemann, H.-D., Demyan, M. S., Bohm, K., Eshonkulov, R., Gayler, S., Kremer, P., Laub, M., Nkwain, Y. F., Troost, C., Witte, I., Reichenau, T., Berger, T., Cadisch, G., Müller, T., Fangmeier, A., Wulfmeyer, V., Streck, T., 2022. Multi-site, multi-crop measurements in the soil-vegetation-atmosphere continuum: a comprehensive dataset from two climatically contrasting regions in southwestern Germany for the period 2009--2018. **Earth System Science Data** 14(3), 1153-1181
- Carauta, M., Grovermann, C., Heidenreich, A., Berger, T., 2022. How eco-efficient are crop farms in the Southern Amazon region? Insights from combining agent-based simulations with robust order-m eco-efficiency estimation. **Science of The Total Environment** 819, 153072
- Mössinger, J., Troost, C., Berger, T., 2022. Bridging the gap between models and users: A lightweight mobile interface for optimized farming decisions in interactive modeling sessions. **Agricultural Systems** 195, 103315
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- Eisele, M., Troost, C., Berger, T., 2021. How Bayesian are farmers when making climate adaptation decisions? A computer laboratory experiment for parameterising models of expectation formation. **Journal of Agricultural Economics** 72, 805-828
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- Huber, R., Bakker, M., Balmann, A., Berger, T., Bithell, M., Brown, C., Grêt-Regamey, A., Xiong, H., Le, Q. B., Mack, G., Meyfroidt, P., Millington, J., Müller, B., Polhill, J. G., Sun, Z., Seidl, R., Troost, C., Finger, R., 2018. Representation of decision-making in European agricultural agent-based models. **Agricultural Systems** 167, 143-160.

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<sup>2</sup> Among the Top 10% of papers published in *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres* in 2022

- Hampf, A., Carauta, M., Latynskiy, E., Libera, A., Monteiro, L., Sentelhas, P., Troost, C., Berger, T., Nendel, C., 2018. The biophysical and socio-economic dimension of yield gaps in the Southern Amazon – a bio-economic modelling approach. **Agricultural Systems** 165, 1-13
- Schaldach, R., Meurer, K., Jungkunst, H., Nendel, C., Hampf, A., Parker, P., Sentelhas, P., Lakes, T., Gollnow, F., Göpel, J., Boy, J., Guggenberger, G., Strey, R., Strey, S., Latynskiy, E., Berger, T., Schindewolf, M., Schönenberg, R., Böhner, J., Gerold, G., 2018. A model-based assessment of the environmental impact of land-use change across scales in Southern Amazonia. **Regional Environmental Change** 18, 161-173
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- Carauta, M., Latynskiy, E., Mössinger, J., Gil, J., Libera, A., Hampf, A., Monteiro, L., Siebold, M., Berger, T., 2018. Can preferential credit programs speed up the adoption of low-carbon agricultural systems in Mato Grosso, Brazil? Results from bioeconomic microsimulation. **Regional Environmental Change** 18, 117-128
- Berger, T., Troost, C., Wossen, T., Latynskiy, E., Tesfaye, K., Gbegbelegbe, S., 2017. Can smallholder farmers adapt to climate variability, and how effective are policy interventions? Agent-based simulation results for Ethiopia. **Agricultural Economics** 48, 693-706<sup>3</sup>
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- Wossen, T., Di Falco, S., Berger, T., McClain, W., 2016. You are not alone: social capital and risk exposure in rural Ethiopia. **Food Security** 8, 799-813
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- Bannwarth, M., Grovermann, C., Schreinemachers, P., Ingwersen, J., Lamers, M., Berger, T., Streck, T., 2016. Non-hazardous pesticide concentrations in surface waters: An integrated approach simulating application thresholds and resulting farm income effects. **Journal of Environmental Management** 165, 298-312
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- Wossen, T., Berger, T., 2015. Climate Variability, Food Security and Poverty: Agent-Based Assessment of Policy Options for Farm Households in Northern Ghana. **Environmental Science & Policy** 47, 95-107
- Gil, J., Siebold, M., Berger, T., 2015. Adoption and development of integrated crop-livestock-forestry systems in Mato Grosso, Brazil. **Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment** 199, 394-406

<sup>3</sup> 'One of the journal's top downloaded recent papers' of *Agricultural Economics* in 2019

<sup>4</sup> 'One of the journal's top downloaded recent papers' of *Journal of Agricultural Economics* in 2019

<sup>5</sup> Among the 'Highly Cited Articles published in 2015' of *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*

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- Quang, D.V., Schreinemachers, P., Berger, T., 2014. Ex-ante assessment of soil conservation methods in the uplands of Vietnam: An agent-based modeling approach. **Agricultural Systems** 123, 108–119
- Wossen, T., Berger, T., Mequaninte, T., Alamirew, B., 2013. Social network effects on the adoption of sustainable natural resource management practices in Ethiopia. **International Journal of Sustainable Development & World Ecology** 20, 477-483
- Grovermann, C., Schreinemachers, P., Berger, T., 2013. Quantifying pesticide overuse from farmer and societal points of view: An application to Thailand. **Crop Protection** 53, 161–168
- Becker, K., Wulfmeyer, W., Berger, T., Gebel, J., Münch, W., 2013. Carbon farming in hot, dry coastal areas: an option for climate change mitigation. **Earth System Dynamics** 4, 237-251
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- Yilma, T., Berg, E., Berger, T., 2008. The agricultural technology-market linkage under liberalization in Ghana: Evidence from micro data. **Journal of African Economies** 17, 62-84
- Schreinemachers, P., Berger, T., Aune, J.B., 2007. Simulating soil fertility and poverty dynamics in Uganda: A bio-economic multi-agent systems approach. **Ecological Economics** 64, 387-401
- Berger, T., Birner, R., Díaz, J., McCarthy, N., Wittmer, H., 2007. Capturing the complexity of water uses and water users within a multi-agent framework. **Water Resources Management** 21, 129–148
- Robinson, D., Brown, D., Parker, D., Schreinemachers, P., Janssen, M., Huigen, M., Wittmer, H., Gotts, N., Promburom, P., Irwin, E., Berger, T., Gatzweiler, F., Barnaud, C., 2007. Comparison of empirical methods for building agent-based models in land use science. **Journal of Land Use Science** 2, 31–55
- Berger, T., Schreinemachers, P., 2006. Creating agents and landscapes for multi-agent systems from random samples. **Ecology and Society** 11 (2), 19. [online] URL: <http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol11/iss2/art19/>
- Schreinemachers, P., Berger, T., 2006. Land-use decisions in developing countries and their representation in multi-agent systems. **Journal of Land Use Science** 1, 29–44

<sup>6</sup> Selected as 'Best Research Paper 2014' published in *Environmental Development*

- Berger, T., Schreinemachers, P., Woelcke, J., 2006. Multi-agent simulation for development of less-favored areas. **Agricultural Systems** 88, 28-43
- Berger, T., 2004. Agentenbasierte Modellierung von Landnutzungsdynamiken und Optionen der Agrar- und Agrarumweltpolitik. **Agrarwirtschaft** 53, 77–87
- Berger, T., Ringler, C., 2002. Trade-offs, efficiency gains and technical change – modeling water management and land use within a multiple-agent framework. **Quarterly Journal of International Agriculture** 41, 119–144
- Asante, F.A., Berger, T., Engel, S., Iskandarani, M., 2002. Water security in the Ghanaian Volta Basin: patterns, determinants, and consequences. **Quarterly Journal of International Agriculture** 41, 145–167
- Berger, T., 2001. Agent-Based Spatial Models applied to Agriculture: a Simulation Tool for Technology Diffusion, Resource Use Changes and Policy Analysis. **Agricultural Economics** 25, 245-260<sup>7</sup>
- Berger, T., 2001: Objektorientierte Implementierung eines Programmierungsansatzes mit Verhaltensheterogenität und betrieblichen Interaktionen. **Zeitschrift für Agrarinformatik** 9/2, 26-33
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- Berger, T., 1997. Modelo de simulación para medir los procesos de innovación en el sector agrícola – El ejemplo de Chile y su asociación al Mercosur. **Economía Agraria** 1, 15-19

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<sup>7</sup> Most cited 'agent-based model for agriculture' in Scopus, second most cited 'agent-based model' in the 'Economics' Web of Science category, second most cited paper in history of IAAE journal *Agricultural Economics*